# **GILLHAM, HARPER CAUFIELD**



#### **EARLY LIFE**

Oct 19, 1890

Born in King, Ontario to Mark and Matilda (Hollingshead) Gillham. He was the older brother of *Mark Gillham* and cousin to *Harry Gillham* (their fathers were brothers).

1891 Census 6 months

Lived in King, Ontario with Mark Gillham (head of house - father, age 31), Matilda Gillham (mother, age 29) and Ben German (boarder, age 20).

1901 Census

Age 10

Lived in King, Ontario with Mark Gillham (head of house - father, age 42), Matilda Gillham (mother, age 38), Stella Gillham (sister, age 9), Susannah Gillham (sister, age 6) and Mark Gillham (brother, age 3).

1911 Census Age 20

Lived in King, Ontario with Mark Gillham (head of house - father, age 53), Matilda Gillham (mother, age 49), Stella Gillham (sister, age 19), Susannah Gillham (sister, age 17) and Mark Gillham (brother, age 13).

May 29, 1914

**MILITARY SERVICE** Attested to the 8<sup>th</sup> Canadian Mounted Rifles, Canadian Overseas Expeditionary Force

Number: 8384

Attestation **Paper** 

Present address: Aurora, Ontario

Next of kin given: Mr. Mark Gillham (Father) in Aurora, Ontario

Trade or calling: Clerk

Married: No

Previous military experience: No

Religion: Church of England

**Physical attributes:** 

Age: 23 years

■ *Height:* 5′9″

**Complexion:** Dark

Eyes: Hazel

Hair: Dark Brown

Distinctive marks: Scar on back of head

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Jul 15, 1916 Departed Canada through Halifax. Age 25 Arrived in Liverpool, England. Jul 25, 1916 Age 25 Sep 7, 1916 Admitted to hospital for gastroenteritis. Age 25 Apr 9, 1917 Wounded in Vimy, France: "a fragment of shell struck the left arm at the upper third posterior and produced a superficial wound". Age 26 Awarded Military Cross (distinguished and meritorious services in battle). Jul 18, 1917 Age 26 Gunshot wound in the right thigh. The injury was sustained in France. Sep 9, 1918 Age 27

Lieutenant Harper Gillham was discharged because of demobilization. He served with the 8<sup>th</sup> Canadian Mounted Rifles, 93<sup>rd</sup> Battalion, 20<sup>th</sup> Battalion, 1<sup>st</sup> Central Ontario Regiment Depot, Manitoba Regiment Depot, 27<sup>th</sup> Battalion, 11<sup>th</sup> Reserve Battalion and 18<sup>th</sup> Reserve Battalion.

Awarded *Military Medal* (individual or associated acts of bravery on the recommendation of a Commander in Chief in the field).

#### **AFTER THE WAR**

Married Ada Victoria Gillespie (age 29), daughter of John and Mary (Wilmot) Gillespie of Kingston, Ontario. They were married in Ottawa, Ontario. At the time of the wedding, Harper worked in wholesale clothing and Ada was a nurse.

Lived at 232 Cooper Street, Apartment 2 in Ottawa, Ontario with Ada Gillham (wife, age 31). Harper worked as an accountant.

Harper died in Ottawa, Ontario.

Jul 3, 1919 Age 28

May 28, 1919

Age 28

Jun 2, 1920

Age 29

1921 Census Age 30

Sep 12, 1953

Age 62

#### IN THE NEWS

#### **Military Cross**

The Globe and Mail Friday, July 20, 1917 pg. 2

## MILITARY CROSS FOR CANADIANS

More Soldiers in France Distinguish Themselves by Bravery on Field

(Canadian Associated Cable.)
London, July 19.—The following
Canadians are gazetted:
Military Cross.

Harper Caulfield Gillham and his platoon held up at great risk and led his party and succeeded in silencing a gun, was wounded, but remained with men.

#### **MILITA AND DEFENCE FORCES LIST**

GILLHAM, Harper Canfield (Lieut. P.L.D.G.)

The War of 1914-21. France and Belgium 6/10/16 to 13/4/17; 24/4/18 to 12/10/18. Wounded twice. British War Medal, Victory Medal, MC.

#### **PHOTOS**

#### **Harper Gillham**



#### Mark Gillham (L) and Harper Gillham (R)



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## Ada and Harper Gillham



## Harper and Ada at Hogsback Falls Park in Ottawa

